



**السياسة الخارجية المصرية
1990 – 1981**

فارس تركي محمود

-1981

)

(1990





السياسة الخارجية المصرية

1990 – 1981

فارس تركي محمود*

المقدمة

/ _____ / *



دراسات إقليمية



السنة (٣) العدد (٦) كانون الثاني 2007
(1990 - 1981)



()

- 1981 /





(1)

1978

.()

(2)



1983⁽³⁾

⁽⁴⁾

) :





() .()

^(٥)(())

) :

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(6)

()

(7)

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1982





(8)

—
1982 /

(9)

() 1982

(10)

1982 /

(11)





(12)

(13)

- : - 1
() - 2

- 3

(14)

1982 / /

- 1

- 2





(15)

(50)

(16)

1983

(17)

(18)

1983

1983 /

— — — — —





(19)

1985

(20)

1985 /

()

(21)

⁽²²⁾ 1986

1986



السنة (3) العدد (6) كانون الثاني 2007



دراسات إقليمية
⁽²³⁾(⁽²⁴⁾ 242)

/

⁽²⁴⁾ 1986 /

/

1978

1987

(25)

1987

1987

/

-

-

1986

-

()





(26)

(27)

1981 /

1982 (28)

(29)

(30)





(400)

(31)

1982 /

- (32) 1983

(33) 1985 -

1986

(34)

1986

(35) 241

1987 – 1986





1985

1986

(37)

(36)

(38)

(39)

1987

—

(40)

(41)



) 1987

.⁽⁴²⁾(

-

/ () 1989

1990 .⁽⁴³⁾

(44)

1990

1990 /

.⁽⁴⁵⁾

1990 3 - 2

.⁽⁴⁶⁾ 1990 2





()

()

1982

(47)

1982

(48)

(49)





1982 (50)

(51)

(52)

(53)

(54)

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(56)

1978

1982

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(58)

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1986

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1984

1987

1986

(1.2)

1986

(60)

1986

1986

(5)

(4)

1987

(61)



دراسات إقليمية



السنة (٣) العدد (٦) كانون الثاني 2007

(- -)

(11)

() ()

1987

(62)

()

1981

(64)

1982

(65) 1982



()
(67)

()
(50) - - (68)
(69)

(70)

(71) (72)

1981

1982





(73)

(74)

1985

/

(Moshe Shahal)
(Ezer weizman)

1985

(75)





1985

(76)

1986

(77)

(78)

1987

(79)

(80) 1987

(81)

1987 /





(82)

- 1





(83)

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1987

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1987

-

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1987 /

(84)





1989 /

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1989 /

()

1989 /

1989 /

—

/ 27

(٨٦) 1989 /

()





1990 / 3

1990 / 1990 30 - 28

(87)

16 - 14 1990 /

1990

(88)





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(89)

1982

1981

(90)

1982

(91)



(94)

(95)

1983

(97)

(96)

1985

(99)





(102)

1981

(104)

(103) 1982

(105)

1982

1986

(106)

(107)

(20)

(29)

(108)

1983

1989

(109)

(110)





1982

(111)

1983

(112)

(113)

1986
(114)





1989

(١١٥) 1989 / / 26 - 23

/

1989

1989 /

(١١٦)

1989 / / 17

/ 18

16

()

1989 /

1989 / / 13 (١١٧)

1990 / / 20 (١١٨)

(١١٩)





1981

%99

(120)

1982

(121)

1982

(122) ()

(123)



()

(124)

(125)

(126)

1985

(Achille Laura)

(127)

(128)

1986

1986

- 1985 - 1981

(Iran Gate)

1987





⁽¹³⁰⁾ 1986

(J. Bush)

(-)

(131)

-

1979

1979

(5)

(1.5)

1984 1983 1982

1985

(132)

(1.3)

(30)

(133)

(134)





(135)(

(136) 1995

—
1985

—
1982

—
1982 (Reagan)

—
1986

—
(137) 1986 —

(138)





.⁽¹³⁹⁾ 1991 – 1990

—
1981

—
1982

(140)

(141)

1983

1983

.⁽¹⁴²⁾

(143)

(144)

(145)

.⁽¹⁴⁶⁾

1984



السنة (٣) العدد (٦) كانون الثاني ٢٠٠٧



دراسات إقليمية

1985

1986

-

(147)

1986

(850)

1987

(25)

1988

(19)
(148)

(1.5)

1987

(42)





(151)

(152)



(Sharl Arno)

(154) 2000

(155)

(156)

1982

(157)

(158)

(159)

1982

(160)

(161)

1983

1983

(162)





(163) 1985 19 -

(164)





- 1

- 2

- 3

- 4

- 5





(1)

(1982 :) 69 18

. 132 - 105

: (2)

. 89 - 78 (1982 :) 69 18

- 1970

: (3)

. 61 - 60 1989 - 22

1987

(4) Vladimir yefimov: Egypt's foreign Policy in the 1980S,
Interhational affairs , February (Moscow : 1988) , P. 71 .

(5) Ibid . P. 71 .

: (6)

. (1978 :) 1

. 60 : (7)

68

(8)

. 237 1982

70

(9)

. 269 1982

. 62 : (10)

. 62 : (11)

70

(12)

. 274 1982

: (13)

. 160 - 147 (1986 :)



- : (15)
93 1983 71 19

(16) yefimovio : Op . Cit . P 72 .

72	(17)
. 254	1983
71	(18)
. 262	1983
: 162	(19)
(1987 :)	1986
	. 571
1985	(20)
. 756 – 755	(1986 :)

(21) yefimov : Op . Cit . P. 74 .

. 65	: (22)
1986	(23)
. 447 (1987 :)	
. 729	(24)
1987	(25)
. 571 (1988 :)	
:) 65	(26)
. 221 (1981	
. 66	: (27)
1981 65	(28)
	.221

. 66 : (30)

(31) M. S. Elazhary: The Iran– Iraq war (London 1984), P. 124.

70 (32)

. 274 1982

1983 (33)

. 331 (1984 :)

. 1982 / 3 / 10 (34)

. 1985 / 8 / 12 (35)

1985 (36)

. 788 (1986 :)

1986 (37)

. 729 (1987 :)

. 611 (38)

. 502 (39)

1987 (40)

. 353 (1988 :)

. 461 (41)

: (42)

. 71 1989 22 (1987)

1993 – 1989 (43)

. 644 – 640 (1995 :)

. 115 : (44)





		. 712 - 711 :	(46)
	70		(47)
		. 269 1982	
1982	69		(48)
		. 261	
1982	67		(49)
		. 191	
		. 196 :	(50)
1982	69		(51)
		. 261	
1982	68		(52)
		. 237	
	72		(53)
		. 254 1982	
1982	71		(54)
		. 256	
1982	69		(55)
		. 762	
	67		(56)
		. 196 1982	
	70		(57)
		. 278 1982	
		. 242 1982 68	
1982	69		(58)
		. 266	

(59) yefimov : Op . Cit . P. 71 .

1988 - 1978 : (61)

. 11 22

. 112 (62)

(63) yefimov : Op . cit . P. 72 .

67 (64)

. 203 196 1982

www.Siyassa.org : (65)

67 (66)

. 237 1982

70 (67)

. 269 1982

. 278 (68)

(69) yefimov : Op . Cit . P 71 .

(70) Ibid : P. 72 .

. 83 : (71)

(72) yefimov : Op . Cit . P. 72 .

. 118 : (73)

. 117 (74)

(75) yefimov : Op . Cit . P. 72 .

(76) Ibid : P. 73 .

. 117 : (77)

1986 (78)

. 731 (1987 :)

(79) yefimov : Op. Cit . P. 73 .





		1986		(81)
		. 731	(1978 :)	
1981	64			(82)
			. 226 - 245	
		1986		(83)
		. 610	(1987 :)	
		1987		(84)
		. 822	(1988 :)	
		. 110	:	(85)
		-	:	(86)
		1991	154	
			. 90	(87)
			. 91	(88)
		70		(89)
			. 269	1982
		67		(90)
			. 196 - 191	1982
1982	68			(91)
			. 232	
1982	69			(92)
			. 762	
		71		(93)
			. 251	1983
		1983		(94)
		. 363 - 361	(1984 :)	





1983	73		(96)
		. 222	
1983	71		(97)
		. 249	
		1985	(98)
		. 789 (1986 :)	
		1986	(99)
		. 611 (1987 :)	
		1987	:
		. 623 - 573 (1988 :)	
	67		(100)
		. 203 1982	
1982	69		(101)
		. 756	
	68		(102)
		. 232 1982	
		. 242 (103)	
	67		(104)
		. 196 1982	
	71		(105)
		. 256 1983	
	72		(106)
		. 245 1983	
		1987	(107)
		. 573 (1988 :)	





. 117 2000

36 139

. 118 (109)

1989 (110)

67 (111)

. 196 1982

71 (112)

. 262 1983

73 (113)

. 218 1983

(114) yefimov : Op . Cit . P. 69 .

1993 – 1989 (115)

. 52 – 51 (1995 :)

. 54 : (116)

. 82 : (117)

. 98 : (118)

. 121 : (119)

68 (120)

. 232 1982

(121) yefimov : Op . Cit . P. 69 .

70 (122)

. 278 1982

. 274 (123)

(124) yefimov : Op . Cit . P. 69 .



. 222 1983
71 (126)
. 249 1983

(127) yefimov : Op . Cit . P. 69 .

. - : (128)
. 110 2000 36 139

(129) yefimov : Op . Cit . P. 69 .

1986 (130)
. 727 (1987 :)
1987 (131)
. 464 (1988 :)
: (132)
1998 34 134
. 143
: (133)
. 117 1998 34 134
www.en.wikipedia.org : (134)
. (135)
. 143 : (136)
1986 (137)
. 733 (1987 :)
1987 (138)
. (1988 :)
. 117 : (139)

70		(141)
	. 269	1982
	. 124	: (142)
1983	73	(143)
		. 218
	. 110	: (144)
	-	: (146)
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	. 96	(1988 :)
		(145) yefimov : Op . Cit . P.70 .
	. 124	: (148)
	(147) yefimov : Op . Cit . P.70.	
	. 124	: (150)
	1993 – 1989	(151)
	. 148	(1995 :)
		. (152)
		www.reference.allreFer.com

67		(153)
	. 203	1982
68		(154)
	. 236 -232	1982





.191 1982

1982 68 (156)

.236

71 : .256 1983

68 (157)

. 242 - 237 1982

71 (158)

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1983 73 (159)

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1983 73 (160)

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. 250 (151)

1983 73 (162)

. 218

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(1993 :) :

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1987 (164)

. 574 - 573 463 (1988 :)





By: Faris T. Mahmood

Abstract

This paper is entitled (The Egyptian foreign policy 1981 – 1990) aims at following up the diplomatic effect made by the government of president mubank during the period of the paper. It was the most crucial one in relative to the Egyptian policy. The government has tried deeply to correct mistakes by the the president Sadat and trying to cure the error which followed the relations of Egypt regionally and internationally.

The paper is divided into two parts. The first first deals with the foreign policy of Egypt during 1980 on a regional. It includes the issue of the main regional parts that dealt with Egyptian diplomacy such as the Palestinian issue, Arab. Israel conflict, Iraq- Iran war. The second part deals with the foreign policy of Egypt on the international level especially Egypt's relations with U.S.A, the previous Soviet Union and the European continent. It talks also a bout how the Egyptian diplomacy was able make a sort of balance to this relation.